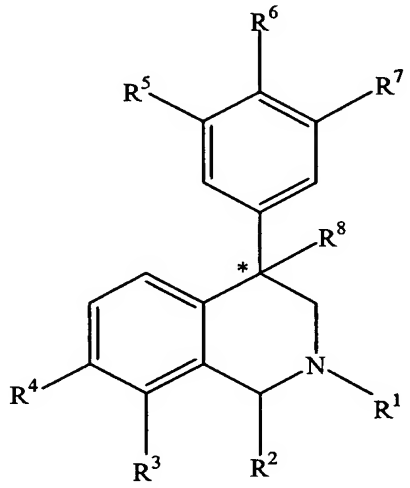
CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

1. A method of treating chronic or neuropathic pain, treating or preventing migraine headache, or treating urge, stress or mixed urinary incontinence comprising administration of an effective amount of a compound of formula IA-IF having the following structure:



IA-IF

wherein:

the carbon atom designated * is in the R or S configuration;

$R^1$ is $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted with 1 to 3 substituents independently selected at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$;

$R^2$ is H, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl or $C_1$-$C_6$ haloalkyl;

$R^3$ is H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-S(O)R^{12}$, $-S(O)_n NR^{11}R^{12}$, -CN, $-C(O)R^{12}$, $-C(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, -O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), wherein each of -O(phenyl) and -O(benzyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each

occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy, or wherein $R^3$ is a $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl group, then said group is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$;

provided that for compounds of formula IA, $R^3$ is $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$;

provided that for compounds of formula IB, $R^3$ is - O(phenyl), -O(benzyl), $-OC(O)R^{13}$ or $-S(O)_nR^{12}$, each of -O(phenyl) and -O(benzyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

$R^4$ is H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-S(O)_nR^{12}$, $-S(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$, -CN, $-C(O)R^{12}$, $-C(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), wherein each of -O(phenyl) and -O(benzyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy and wherein $R^4$ is a $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl group, then said group is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$;

provided that for compounds of formula IC, $R_4$ is $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$, or $R^5$ and $R^6$ or $R^6$ and $R^7$ may be $-O-C(R^{12})_2-O-$; provided that for compounds of formula ID, $R^4$ is - O(phenyl), -O(benzyl), $-OC(O)R^{13}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$ or $-S(O)_nR^{12}$, each of -O(phenyl) and -O(benzyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

$R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ in compounds of each of the formulae IA, IB, IC, ID, IE and IF are each independently H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-S(O)_nR^{12}$, - CN, $-C(O)R^{12}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, $-C(O)NR^{11}R^{12}$, $-NR^{11}C(O)R^{12}$, $-NR^{11}C(O)_2R^{12}$, $-NR^{11}C(O)NR^{12}R^{13}$, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, wherein each of $R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ is a $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkenyl, $C_2$-$C_6$ alkynyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl group, then said group is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$, or $R^5$ and $R^6$ or $R^6$ and $R^7$ may be $-O-C(R^{12})_2-O-$;

provided that for compounds of formula IE at least one of $R^5$ or $R^7$ is fluoro, chloro, or methyl;

or $R^7$ and $R^6$ are each independently $-O-C(R^{12})_2-O-$ in compounds of the formulae IE, but only where $R^2$ is fluoro, chloro or methyl;

or $R^7$ and $R^6$ can independently also be $-O-C(R^{12})_2-O-$ in compounds of the formulae IE, but only where $R^7$ is fluoro, chloro or methyl;

$R^8$ is H, halogen, or $OR^{11}$, provided that for compounds of formula IF, $R^8$ is halogen;

$R^9$ and $R^{10}$ are each independently H, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxyalkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, $-C(O)R^{13}$, phenyl or benzyl, where phenyl or benzyl is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

or $R^9$ and $R^{10}$ are taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form piperidine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-methylpiperazine, morpholine, or thiomorpholine;

$R^{11}$ is H, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxyalkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, $-C(O)R^{13}$, phenyl or benzyl, where $R^{11}$ is a $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, phenyl or benzyl group, then said group is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

$R^{12}$ is H, amino, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, ($C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl)amino, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxyalkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl, $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, phenyl or benzyl, where phenyl or benzyl is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl and $C_1$-$C_6$ alkoxy;

or $R^{11}$ and $R^{12}$ are taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form piperidine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-methylpiperazine, morpholine, or thiomorpholine; provided that only one of $R^9$ and $R^{10}$ or $R^9$ and $R^{10}$ are taken together with the nitrogen to which they are attached to form piperldine, pyrrolidine, piperazine, N-methylpiperazine, morpholine, or thiomorpholine;

$R^{13}$ is $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl or phenyl;
n is 0, 1, or 2, and;

aryl is phenyl which is optionally substituted 1-3 times with halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl and $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy,

or an oxide thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a solvate thereof, or prodrug thereof.

2. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^1$ is $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl.

3. A method of claim 2, wherein $R^1$ is $CH_3$.

4. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^2$ is H, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl or $C_1$-$C_6$ haloalkyl.

5. A method of claim 4, wherein $R^2$ is H or $CH_3$.

6. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^3$ is H or $R^3$ is $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, -$OR^9$ and $NR^9R^{10}$, or $R^3$ is -O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl) optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy.

7. A method of claim 6, wherein $R^3$ is methyl, ethyl, propyl, or isopropyl.

8. A method of claim 6, wherein $R^3$ is -O(phenyl) or -O-$CH_2$-(phenyl), each of which is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy.

9. A method of claim 6, wherein $R^3$ is H.

10. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^4$ is H, or $R^4$ is -$NR^{11}R^{12}$ or $R^4$ is $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted, or wherein $R^4$ is -O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), each of which is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy.

11. A method of claim 10, wherein $R^4$ is methyl, ethyl, propyl, or isopropyl.

12. A method of claim 10, wherein $R^4$ is -O(phenyl) or -O($CH_2$)phenyl, each of which is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy.

13. A method of claim 10, wherein $R^4$ is H.

14. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^3$ and $R^4$ are each H or wherein $R^3$ and $R^4$ are each halogen.

15. A method of claim 1, wherein one of $R^3$ and $R^4$ is H and the other is $CH_3$.

16. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ are each H, halogen, -$OR^{11}$, -$NR^{11}R^{12}$, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl and substituted $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl.

17. A method of claim 16, wherein $R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ are each H.

18. A method of claim 16, wherein one of $R^5$ or $R^7$ is F, Cl or Me and the other of $R^5$ or $R^7$ and $R^6$ are H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, or optionally substituted $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl.

19. A method of claim 18, wherein $R^5$ is F, Cl or Me; and $R^7$ is H.

20. The method of claim 18, wherein $R^5$ is F, Cl or Me; and $R^6$ is H.

21. A method of claim 1, wherein $R^8$ is halogen.

22. A method of claim 21, wherein $R^8$ is fluoro.

23. A method of claim 1, wherein:

$R^1$ is $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl;

$R^2$ is H, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl or $C_1$-$C_6$ haloalkyl;

$R^3$ is $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted, or $R^3$ is -O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), each of which is optionally substituted, or $R^3$ is H; $R^4$ is H, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_3$-$C_6$ cycloalkyl or $C_4$-$C_7$ cycloalkylalkyl, each of which is optionally substituted with from 1 to 3 substituents selected independently at each occurrence thereof from $C_1$-$C_3$ alkyl, halogen, aryl, -CN, $-OR^9$ and $-NR^9R^{10}$, or $R^4$ is $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, - O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), wherein said -O(phenyl) or -O(benzyl), is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;
or $R^3$ and $R^4$ are each halogen;
$R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ are each H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, optionally substituted $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl, or one of $R^5$ and $R^7$ is Cl, F or Me and the other of $R^5$ and $R^7$ and $R^6$ is H, halogen, $-OR^{11}$, $-NR^{11}R^{12}$, $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl or substituted $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl.

24. A method of claim 23, wherein:

$R^1$ is $CH_3$;

$R^2$ is H or $CH_3$;

$R^3$ is H, F, methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, -O(phenyl) or -0-$CH_2$-(phenyl), wherein said - O(phenyl) or -0-$CH_2$-(phenyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

$R^4$ is H, F methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, -O(phenyl) or -0-$CH_2$-(phenyl), wherein said - O(phenyl) or -0-$CH_2$-(phenyl) is optionally substituted from 1 to 3 times with a substituent selected independently at each occurrence thereof from halogen, cyano, $C_1$-$C_4$ alkyl, $C_1$-$C_4$ haloalkyl, or $C_1$-$C_4$ alkoxy;

$R^5$, $R^6$ and $R^7$ are each H or $R^5$ is F, CI or Me, or one of $R^6$ or $R^7$ is H and the other of $R^6$ and $R^7$ is halogen, -$OR^{11}$, -$NR^{11}R^{12}$, or optionally substituted $C_1$-$C_6$ alkyl.

25. A method of claim 23, wherein $R^8$ is halogen.

26. A method according to claim 1, wherein the carbon atom designated * is in the R configuration.

27. A method according to claim 1, wherein the carbon atom designated * is in the S configuration.

28. A method comprising a mixture of stereoisomeric compounds of claim 1 wherein the carbon atom designated * is in the S or R configuration.

29. A method according to claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from the group:

2,7-dimethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-methoxy)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-4-(4-fluoro)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-4-(3-fluoro)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-4-(4-fluoro-3-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-4-fluoro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-4-(4-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-4-(3-fluoro-4-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro-3- fluoro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-dichloro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-ethyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-7-ethyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-fluoro-4-(4- methoxy)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-fluoro-4-(3-fluoro-4-methoxy)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7- fluoro-4-(3-fluoro-4-methyl)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4- tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-fluoro-4-(4-chloro-3-fluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4- tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-7-fluoro-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro)phenyl-7-fluoro-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-cyano-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl-4-phenyl-7-trifluoromethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-phenyl-1,2,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro)phenyl-1,2-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-1,2-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-phenyl-2,7,8-trifluoromethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrolsoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-8-fluoro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-7-fluoro-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-8-methoxy-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,7-dimethyl-8-hydroxy-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl-4-phenyl-7-trifluoromethoxy-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-7-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-fluoro-3-methyl)phenyl-7-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-fluoro-4-methyl)phenyl-7-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-methoxy-4-(3-methyl)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl-7-phenoxy-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-(4-methoxy)phenoxy-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-benzyloxy-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

7-hydroxy-2-methyl-4-(3-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-fluoro-4-methyl)phenyl-7-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-fluoro-3-methyl)phenyl-7-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrolisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-7-hydroxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-cyano)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-(4-fluoro)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,5-difluoro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-(3-fluoro)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-(4-fluoro-3-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-4-fluoro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrolsoquinoline;

4-(3,4-dichloro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro-3-fluoro)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8- dimethyl-4-(4-methoxy)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-cyano)phenyl-2,8-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-(4-trifluoromethyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2,8-dimethyl-4-(4-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl- 8-(N-methylamino)methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

8-(hydroxy)methyl-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl-4-phenyl-8-sulfonamide-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

2-methyl-8-(N-methyl)sulfonamide-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

8-methoxy-2-methyl-4-(4-methyl)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,5-difluoro)phenyl-8-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro)phenyl-8-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-dichloro)phenyl-8-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro-3-fluoro)phenyl-8-methoxy-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-4-fluoro)phenyl-8-methoxy-2-methyl-1, 2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,5-difluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4- tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-5-fluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,5-difluoro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-5-fluoro)phenyl-2,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrolsoquinoline;

2-methyl-4-(3,4,5-trifluoro)phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3- fluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoiine;

4-(3-fluoro-4-methyl)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-fluoro-3-methyl)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3,4-difluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro-3-fluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-chloro-4- fluoro)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(3-cyano)phenyl-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-acetanilide)-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

4-(4-chloro)phenyl-4-fluoro-2-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

(3,5-difluoro)-4-phenyl-1,2,7-trimethyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline;

(8-fluoro-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-7-isoquinolinyl)-N-methylmethanamine;

(2-methyl-4-phenyl-7-isoquinolinyl)-N-methylmethanamine;

N-methyl-(2-methyl-4-phenyl-7-isoquinolinyl)-N-methylmethanamine;

8-hydroxy-2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-7-isoquinolinecarbonitrile;

(2-methyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-7-isoquinolinyl)methanol; and

2-ethyl-4-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline; and

an oxide thereof, a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof, a solvate thereof, or prodrug thereof.